

FOREWARD

Be challenged. Produce a scientific reference or mathematical equation/formula PROVING our Solar System is circumnavigating the Sun, BEFORE accepting circumnavigation as fact.

INTRODUCTION: Einstein's **Theory of General Relativity & Quantum Gravity* was disproved in 1956 by Edwin Hubble with Mt. Wilson's 250 cm telescope using the Doppler effect when he observed a systematic red shift toward the longer wave length in the spectra of light and discovered receding galaxies proving an expanding universe. Now that we know it's not gravity propelling our Solar System, then what comprehensively and satisfactorily explains it? These questions are truly adventures of the mind. The following alternative to the now also disproved *Accretion Theory* is central to what is called the *AP Theory* by A. Pettolino which logically hypothesizes: How the terrestrial planets and the asteroid belt formed, how the planets received their atmospheres, why global warming is a predictable cycle, why our calendar becomes erratic over thousands of years, how the gaseous planets were formed, what causes gravity on Earth and why Earth, some comets and some of the Kuiper Belt are the only objects in our Solar System that have water.

* Hubble disproved Einstein's "fudged" *Theory of Relativity and Quantum Gravity* falsely stating gravity had stabilizing, propelling and repelling capabilities; e.g. causing 4 daily tides on Earth, Solar System circumnavigation of the Sun, 24 hour rotation of Earth and keeping Earth equidistant from other planets AS WELL AS attracting us to Earth's center (Newton's Law).

THE *AP THEORY* STATES: THE SOLAR WINDS ARE THE SOLE VELOCITY SOURCE THAT PROPELS OUR SOLAR SYSTEM ABOVE THE SUN'S SURFACE, NOT QUANTUM GRAVITY, THE SOLAR SYSTEM IS NOT CIRCUMNAVIGATING THE SUN AND EXPLOSIONS FROM SOLAR LIQUIFIED GASES, MAKING CONTACT WITH THE SUN'S MOLTEN CORE, PRODUCED THE MATERIAL TO FORM OUR SOLAR SYSTEM. (Plates 1 & 5)

A P THEORY

The Universe of inert gases and matter and the laws of physics were well established, existing for more than 7 billion yrs. when, in the Milky Way Galaxy of 200 billion stars, in a universe of 50 billion galaxies, one yellow-hot, dwarf gas cloud, containing all the sub-atomic particles of all the elements in our Solar System, became our Sun less than 6 billion yrs. ago.

The impurities from the molten sub-atomic particles in the cloud's extremely hot centre produced a slag shell which surrounded the molten and formed a cauldron within our young star.

As the cloud sped away from its explosive beginnings, some inert gases began to freeze and form large ice mountains of frozen hydrogen, oxygen, helium, etc. at the Sun's forward moving surfaces (thermodynamics). As the Sun's momentum slowed, the super hot core evenly warmed the sphere, melting the mountains of ice which then breached the cauldron of molten with liquid gases and water.

When the liquids made contact with the molten solar elements the first cataclysmic galvano/molten eruption occurred (Galvani's Law) and the breached liquid and matter

reduced to their sub-atomic state of quarks, neutrinos and leptons. This first Solar eruption of sub-atomic matter from high pressure steam and gases, ejected large mountains of ice and slag (Sun's crust) upward with tremendous speed and force, forming the Kuiper Belt and giving birth to our Solar System, 5.5 billion years ago.

A second high pressure molten "splash" eruption propelled more fractured mantle upward into space creating **Pluto, Ceres, Eris, etc. from the Sun's surface. The Sun's mantle debris still comprises a large area of our Solar System. The breached lava shell allowed the melted water and inert gases to flood in through the volcano-like hole made by the first and second eruptions.

A third eruption of high pressure steam, sub-atomic elements, and inert gases then blasted into space. The Sun's mantle and gases with the lowest atomic weight travelled furthest, where they refroze forming the gaseous planets Neptune, Uranus and Saturn. The remaining elements and gases with heavier atomic weights came to rest a lesser distance from the Sun, forming the atmospheres of the terrestrial planets: Earth, Mercury, Venus, Mars and Jupiter. (Plate 3).

As Jupiter violently exited the Sun's cauldron (fourth mantle and molten eruption), it fractured more than 10% of the solar lava mantle, establishing the asteroid (meteor) belt in a semi-circle from the Sun's surface between Mars and Jupiter (Plate 4). Jupiter's violent eruption exposed the Sun's molten cauldron and the solar winds, eventually establishing and maintaining the planets in their orbits in front of and above the Sun's surface only 5 billion yrs ago. (Plates 1 & 1A).

The terrestrial planet's substance and matter (fifth eruption) formed from "drops" of the Sun's core's molten sub-atomic elements, minerals, etc. after Jupiter's ejection. Earth's distance from the Sun, its location in the Solar System and its temperature and atmosphere to exclusively have and sustain the only life in our Solar System, proves it's the vortex for the moisture in our Solar System. The Solar System is 0.15% of the Sun's total mass, forming within a short period, all at the same extreme temperature FROM ERUPTIONS CAUSED BY THE SUN'S HYDROGEN FUSION ENERGY SOURCE, COMING IN CONTACT WITH LIQUID GASES AND WATER. Galvani's Law

The Earth is 12,000 times smaller than the Sun, travels 57 million miles per yr., NOT 586 million as commonly believed, does not circumnavigate the Sun and has four separate paths of motion (Plate 5).

(1) Travelling from North to South in one Earth yr. (365 days) in a 47 degree elliptical orbit (from 23.5 degrees North to 23.5 degrees South) causing the four seasons in the North and South hemispheres (Plates 2 & 2A). Earth is furthest from the Sun during the Northern summer (Plate 5).

(2) From West to East in a 360 degree rotation at 600 mph. One rotation takes 23 hours 56 minutes & 4.09 seconds. Propelled by the solar winds, (not gravity), the spinning globe is the source of gravity on Earth.

(3) A theorized orbit in front of and above the Sun at 6500 mph measuring one solar eclipse yr. (608 days).

(4) A theorized 500 million yr. orbit, part of the parading of the constellations influenced by the 100,000 light years in diameter and 10,000 light years thick Milky Way galaxy, taking the Earth from perihelion causing global warming, to aphelion causing an ice age. Both are regularly predictable, recurring phenomenon. The Earth's calendar cannot be accurately calculated without including this 500 million yr. orbit in the chronological equation. The Earth has just entered its 5th era (Cenozoic) and is warming after its 5th ice age in 4.5 billion yrs. This warming cycle has approximately 300 million yrs. left until its climax (Plate 6). The Earth is theorized to be orbiting in front of and above the Sun's surface together with the rest of the Solar System, with their velocity source the prevailing solar winds (not gravity) and the initial explosive propulsion from their violent beginnings (Plates 1 & 1A). Bernoulli's Law

**Lost its planet status in 2006.

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HISTORIC AND LATEST SCIENTIFIC FACTS AND REFERENCES

The church credited God with creating the universe and orbiting it around the Earth. Galileo's *Heliocentric Theory* replaced the word God with the word gravity, as the origin of the propulsion, location, circumnavigation and equidistance of our Solar System around the Sun.

Galileo recanted and withdrew his theory in 1633 claiming it was a "violation of the laws of physics". Although the theory was flawed, Galileo's observations proved the universe was not circumnavigating the Earth and so they were accepted by the astronomical society, unseating the church as the astronomical authority and placing it with the scientific community.

The Big Bang theory has an alleged 80 billion yr. cycle and posits the creation of the universe and matter from energy, it also alleges the origin of space and time 13.7 billion yrs. ago, containing all the atoms in the universe, which are expanding and accelerating in all directions.

Victor Safronoff's life long research of Pierre Laplace's commonly accepted *Accretion Theory* which alleged disks of gas and dust influenced by gravity, collided, formed proto-planets, "stuck" together, melted and re-formed into our Solar System. Our most sophisticated computer simulations cannot duplicate the evolution of Uranus, Neptune or water in any model tried and leave the gravity source completely unexplainable. The laws of physics and Webster's dictionary disprove the *Accretion Theory* by stating gas cannot be attracted or influenced by gravity on Earth or in space (International Space Station) and that gas has the molecular properties for indefinite expansion.

The scientific community wish to share this important scientific and cosmological information postulated by some enlightened minds over the past 75 yrs., helping to prove the A P Theory. Scientists have devoted most of their lives proving the following facts. To those who doubt or contradict, "Prove them wrong."

The dictionary and Sir Isaac Newton define GRAVITY as: the force of attraction by which terrestrial bodies tend to fall towards the centre of the Earth.

1. All the objects in the universe and our Solar System, eg. Moon from Earth are NOT being held equidistant from each other as a result of GRAVITY. Edwin Hubble in 1956 by observing a red Doppler shift with a 250 cm. telescope, proved an expanding Solar System/Universe and disproved the *Theory of Relativity and Quantum Gravity*.

2. All planetary objects are NOT being propelled in their orbits from the force of GRAVITY. Solar wind existence was mathematically proven by Professor Eugene Parker of the University of Chicago in 1958. Mariner II, 27/08/62, Venus mission, confirmed the solar winds existence with its particle detector.

3. The Earth and our Solar System are NOT circumnavigating the Sun. Copernicus'(1473-1543) naked eye observations were flawed due to the lack of references, telescope, knowledge of the Sun's size and distance from Earth and the existence of anything beyond Saturn to accurately claim the Solar System was circumnavigating the Sun. Einstein's presumptions were based on lack of proof and deception between 1914 and 1956. Circumnavigation has never been proven or observed. The formula to prove circumnavigation was a deliberate untruth and Einstein's self confession of deceptive scientific practices conclusively confirmed GRAVITY CANNOT spin the Earth at 600 mph, circumnavigate the Sun at 67,000 mph., cause tides and/or keep us equidistant from other objects in space. The inability to explain or prove Einstein's discredited equation proving gravity could do all the above, suggests a more comprehensive and fundamental theory exists. Newton's definition is the only one ever proven. If not gravity, then the solar winds are a proven natural force in physics capable of causing planetary movement. The mathematically bridged "repulsive force" in the "fudged" *General Relativity/Quantum Gravity* equation, was discovered by Professor Fred Hoyle. *Astronomy Magazine. (Cosmos) January 16, 2007*

4. The Sun is not 100% burning gas. It is 50% iron, gas & matter, 30% liquid molten core, and 20% carbon porous mantle. *NASA*

5. Michael Faraday's experiments proved oxygen and hydrogen can be frozen to a liquid and/or solid state. Outer space temperature is at least -270C. Hydrogen freezes at -260C and Oxygen at -160C.

6. "Global Warming", "Greenhouse Gas Effect" and "Climate Change" are euphemisms for global pollution. The Earth's present actual temperature is 39 degrees F.(4C.) the ozone layer adds 20 degrees F. making the Earth's average temperature 59 degrees F.(14C.) The Earth's atmosphere contains 79% nitrogen, 19% oxygen and 2% other including 0.033% carbon dioxide (0.055 at sea level).

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