

FORWARD

DEAR COLLEAGUE : BY PRESENTING **THE FORMATION OF OUR SOLAR SYSTEM** WITH AN IMPROVED HELIOCENTRIC MODEL, THE AP THEORY STATES: ERUPTIONS FROM OUR SUN CAUSED BY THAWED GASES BREACHING THE SUN'S PHOTOSPHERE AND MOLTEN CORE, PRODUCED AND PROVIDED THE TOTAL SOLAR MATERIAL TO FORM OUR ENTIRE SOLAR SYSTEM. OUR SOLAR SYSTEM IS ENTIRELY COMPRISED OF 0.15% OF THE SUN'S TOTAL MASS AND IT FORMED 300 MILLION YRS. BEFORE THE SUN MATURED; THE SOLAR WINDS AND THE PROPULSION FROM THE PLANETS EXPLOSIVE BEGINNINGS ARE THE ENERGY SOURCE CIRCLING THE PLANETS MILLIONS OF MILES ABOVE THEIR EXIT POINT AND THE SUN'S PLANE (PLATE 1) AND NOT CIRCLING THEM AROUND THE SUN'S EQUATOR FROM *QUANTUM GRAVITY; THE AP THEORY ALSO PREDICTS A GAS WITH AN 0.689 ATOMIC WEIGHT WILL BE DISCOVERED BEYOND THE HELIOPAUSE. THE "X" GAS IS PREVENTING THE HEAVIER HYDROGEN (1.0 At. Wt.), PRESENTLY COVERING OUR SOLAR SYSTEM, FROM EXPANDING FURTHER.

INTRODUCTION

The * *Theory of General Relativity & Quantum Gravity* was disproved by Edwin Hubble with Mt. Wilson's 250 cm telescope using the Doppler effect. Hubble observed a systematic red shift toward the longer wave length in the spectra of light and discovered receding galaxies, proving an expanding universe/solar system. Now that we know it's not Quantum Gravity propelling our Solar System, what then comprehensively explains it? What causes gravity? Why is global warming a regularly recurring predictable cycle? Why are some comets, Earth and some of the Kuiper Belt the only bodies in our Solar System to have water? How did the gaseous and terrestrial planets, their atmospheres, the Asteroid Belt and water form? These questions are truly adventures of the mind. The alternative theory to the now disproved *Accretion Theory* is central to what is called the *AP Theory and Model* by A. Pettolino, and will attempt to logically answer these questions.

* Einstein's "fudged" *Theory of Relativity and Quantum Gravity* falsely proving gravity had stabilizing, propelling and repelling capabilities: e.g. causing 4 daily tides on Earth, planetary circumnavigation of the Sun, 24 hour rotation of Earth and keeping Earth equidistant from other planets AS WELL AS holding our atmosphere to Earth. None of the theory was ever proven and most of it has been disproved.

THE FORMATION OF OUR SOLAR SYSTEM

The Universe of gases and matter and the laws of physics were well established, existing for more than 10 billion yrs., when about 5 billion yrs. ago, in the Milky Way Galaxy of 200 billion stars, one benign cloud of interfused atoms of gases, mixed with a large amount of electrically charged atomic neutrons and galactic elements. As the cloud drifted through space its homogenous gases froze into gigantic mountains of an interfused mixture of gases and charged atomic particles containing all the elements in our Solar System (Plate 2B). Embedded in the icebound cloud were some extremely hot, cloud consuming charged particles, which formed a hot spot and rendered molten from the elements. The impurities from the molten in the hot spot produced a slag cauldron which began to thaw our frozen young star 4.9 billion yrs. ago. (Plates 1A & 1B). The frozen gas mountains thawed and breached the cauldron with their liquefied compounded gases (Plate 1C). When the liquids made contact with the molten, an internal cataclysmic galvanic/gas explosion within the hot spot occurred (Galvan's Law) and the thawed interfused atoms of gases and matter were reduced to their sub-atomic state of quarks, neutrinos and leptons. This event caused the **first** solar eruption of sub-atomic matter and a pressurized impregnated gas steam mixture. The tremendous steam pressure ejected the mountains of thawed sub-atomic photosphere and chromospheres upward with extreme pressure and force. The first eruption simultaneously produced water from the pressurized, interfused, homogenous, sub-atomic gases, by exploding them into outer space where, the severe cold fused and refroze them into all the natural compounds in our Solar System e.g.H₂O (water), NO (Air), N₂H₄, OF₂, Etc., established the Kuiper Belt, produced The Oort (Hydrogen) Cloud and defined the boundaries of our heliosphere, 4.8 billion years ago.

A **second** high pressure galvanic eruption propelled more fractured frozen photosphere upward into space establishing Pluto, Ceres, Eros, etc. The Sun's photosphere's debris still comprises a large area of our Solar System. The Sun's ruptured lava shell allowed the melted mountains of water and interfused gases and matter to flood in through the photosphere's gapping volcano-like hole made by the first and second eruptions.

A **third** eruption of high pressure interfused gas steam and sub-atomic elements, then blasted into space. The Sun's photosphere and Noble gases with the lowest At. Wt. traveled farthest, where they refroze forming the gaseous planets Neptune, Uranus and Saturn. The remaining elements and gases with heavier Atomic Wt. came to rest closer to the Sun, forming the atmospheres for, and some regions of the terrestrial planets: Earth, Mercury, Venus, Mars and Jupiter. (Plate3)

When Jupiter exploded from the innards of the Sun's cauldron **fourth** eruption, it fractured more than 10% of the photosphere and formed the asteroid (meteor) belt in an arc from the Sun's surface between Mars and Jupiter (Plate 4). Jupiter's violent eruption exposed the Sun's molten cauldron and unleashed the Solar Winds, out to the heliopause.

The remainder of the terrestrial planet's substance and matter was the **fifth** eruption which formed the planets entirely from the Sun and followed directly after Jupiter's ejection. The Solar Winds eventually established the terrestrial planet's gravity by spinning them and perpetuating them in their elliptical paths, circling them above Jupiter's 50,000 cubic mile Solar exit point and the Sun's Plane 4.7 billion yrs. ago (Bernoulli's Law). As our new Solar System cooled, the hot spot continued to consume and heat the cloud. The fusion which converted 0.15% of a once frozen then thawed, benign gas cloud into our 8000 degree Solar System then continued for the next 300 million yrs., to increase its temperature until finally fusing the remainder of the cloud into a 27 million degree yellow hot dwarf star, our Sun, only 4.5 billion yrs. ago.

Earth's distance from the Sun and its temperature and atmosphere to exclusively sustain life in our solar system, are evidence that Earth is the vortex for the moisture in our Solar System. The Earth is circling 57 million miles per yr. above its exit point of the Sun at 6500 mph. and NOT circling 586 million miles around the Sun's equator, traveling at 67,000 mph as is commonly believed. The Earth formed 4.6 billion yrs. ago, cooled 3.8 billion yrs. ago and has 4 separate paths of motion:

(1) Traveling from North to South and back North, lasting 365 days (1 year), in a 23.45 degree elliptic orbital inclination, causing the four equinoxes in the Northern and Southern hemispheres (Plates 2 & 2A). Earth is furthest from the Sun during the Northern summer and Southern winter .

(2) Spinning from West to East at 600 mph. One 360 degree rotation takes (one sidereal day), 23 hours 56 minutes and 4.09 seconds. Propelled by the Solar Winds, the Earth's 600 mph. spin, produces enough centrifugal force, to be the sole source of our gravity on Earth. Magnetic poles keep the planets from colliding into each other and are not the source of their gravity.

(3) A solar eclipse year lasts 608 days or about 6 every 10 yrs. and casts a 100 mile shadow, in a set path. Eclipses, Jupiter's failure to cross the Sun's equator twice during its 11.8 yr. cycle and the fact that Jupiter is in a position in the sky to be seen everyday of the year, prove Earth and Jupiter are circling above the Sun's Plane, not around its equator.(Plate 5)

(4) A theorized 500 million yr. regularly recurring cycle, part of the parading of the constellations, taking the Earth from perihelion causing global warming, to aphelion resulting in an ice age. Both are regularly recurring and predictable occurrences. The Earth has just entered its 5th era (Cenozoic) and is warming after its 5th ice age. Earth's warming cycle has approximately 300 million yrs. remaining until it peaks with an average temperature of 75 degrees F. (22 C.) and before it begins its cooling cycle all over again falling to 0 F. (- 20 C.) (Plate 6).

Thanks for reading my theory. A. Pettolino Author
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HISTORIC AND LATEST SCIENTIFIC FACTS AND REFERENCES

The church credited God with creating the Universe and orbiting it around the Earth. Galileo's *Heliocentric Theory*, detrimentally replaced the word God with the word gravity, as the energy source responsible for the circumnavigation of our Planets, around the Sun.

Galileo recanted and withdrew his theory in 1633 claiming it was a "violation of the laws of physics". Although the theory was flawed, Galileo's observations proved the Universe was not circumnavigating the Earth. His observations were accepted by the Astronomical Society, unseating the church as the astronomical authority and placing it with the scientific community. The Planetariums and Universities are today's ruling Astronomical authorities.

The Big Bang theory has an alleged 80 billion yr. cycle and posits the creation of the Universe from energy. It alleged the origin of space and time 13.7 billion yrs. ago, containing all the atoms of all the elements in the Universe, which are expanding and accelerating in all directions at the same time. Hubble's discovery of an expanding universe/solar system and Arno Penzias and Robert Wilson proving the existence of cosmic background radiation allegedly from the Big Bang explosion, positively and conclusively disproved the long-supposed Theories of General Relativity, Quantum Gravity, String, Static State and Accretion.

Victor Safronoff's life long research of Pierre La Place's presently accepted *Accretion Theory*, alleging disks of gas and dust were attracted by gravity, collided, formed proto-planets, "stuck" together, and re-formed into our Solar System. Our most sophisticated computer simulations could not duplicate the accretion of Uranus, Neptune or water in any Model tried and leave the gravity source completely unexplainable. The laws of physics and Webster's dictionary disprove the *Accretion Theory* by stating gas cannot be attracted or held by gravity and that gas has the molecular properties for indefinite expansion. Gas expands and settles in layers, gravity had nothing to do with the formation of our Solar System. A high Atomic Weight gas cannot pass through a gas with a lower Atomic weight. Lithium expands to Helium and can expand no farther, Helium expands to Hydrogen and can expand no further, Hydrogen expands to the next lightest gas "X", predicted to be discovered beyond the Holiopause with an Atomic Wt. of 0.689 and can expand no further and so on.

The dictionary and Sir Isaac Newton define GRAVITY as: the force of attraction by which terrestrial bodies tend to fall towards the centre of the Earth. One of the 4 natural forces. (Newtonian is the only Gravitational Theory ever proven).

All planetary objects are NOT orbiting the Sun propelled by Einstein's disproved Theory of Quantum Gravity. Solar Wind existence was mathematically proven by Professor Eugene Parker of the University of Chicago in 1958. Mariner II, 27/08/62, Venus mission was the first to confirm the Solar Wind's existence with its particle detector.

The Planets are NOT circling AROUND the Sun's equator, their circling ABOVE their exit point and the Sun's Plane, at slower speeds and for much shorter distances. Copernicus' (1473-1543) naked eye observations were flawed due to the lack of a telescope and his ignorance of the Sun's size, it's distance from Earth or the existence of anything beyond Saturn to accurately produce a Model portraying the Planets circumnavigating the Sun. Einstein admitted his theory was never proven and his formula proving planetary circumnavigation was a "deliberate untruth". Einstein's confession of deceptive scientific practices (cosmological constant) conclusively confirmed his Quantum Gravity theory could not spin the Earth at 600 mph, cause planetary circumnavigation of the Sun, cause 4 tides per day on Earth, keep the planets equidistant from each other or hold down our atmosphere. Einstein's discredited Standard Model Equation proving Quantum Gravity could do all the above, and the inability to prove Quantum Gravity, suggests a more fundamental theory exists. The mathematically bridged "repulsive force" in the "fudged" *General Relativity/Quantum Gravity* formula was discovered by Professor Fred Hoyle. *Astronomy Magazine. (Cosmos) January 16, 2007*

Michael Faraday's experiments proved gas e.g. Oxygen Hydrogen, Lithium, Etc., can be frozen to a liquid and/or solid state. Outer space temperature is at least -270C. Hydrogen freezes at -260C and Oxygen at -160C. These temperatures prove that interfused gases can be frozen and thawed in space from a natural chain of events. Free floating clouds of frozen Oxygen and other Noble gases are commonly observed in outer space.

"Global Warming", "Greenhouse Gas Effect" and "Climate Change" are euphemisms for global pollution caused by mankind. The Earth's present temperature is 39 degrees F.(4C.). The ozone layer adds 20 degrees F. making the Earth's average temperature 59 degrees F.(15C.). If all of Antarctica thawed, it wouldn't produce enough thawed water to fill all the "below sea level" and "desert" areas in the world. The Earth's atmosphere contains 79% Nitrogen, 19% Oxygen and 2% other including 0.033% Carbon Dioxide (0.055 at sea level). The level of Carbon Dioxide in our atmosphere today is the lowest in Earth's history of 4.5 billion years. Think about it.

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