

## FOREWARD

DEAR COLLEAGUE : BY PRESENTING AN IMPROVED AND ENLIGHTENING HELIOCENTRIC MODEL, THE AP THEORY LOGICALLY PROVES THE PLANETS ARE NOT CIRCUMNAVIGATING THE SUN; THE SOLAR WINDS AND THE PROPULSION FROM THE PLANETS EXPLOSIVE BEGINNINGS ARE THE ENERGY SOURCE PROPELLING THE PLANETS ABOVE AND IN FRONT OF THE SUN'S SURFACE NOT GRAVITY (PLATES 1 & 5); THE SOLAR SYSTEM WAS FORMED FROM ERUPTIONS ON THE SUN, CAUSED FROM LIQUIFIED GASES, BREACHING THE SUN'S MANTLE AND MOLTEN CORE, PRODUCING AND PROVIDING THE SOLAR MATERIAL TO FORM OUR SOLAR SYSTEM.

INTRODUCTION: Einstein's \**Theory of General Relativity & Quantum Gravity* was disproved in 1956 by Edwin Hubble using Mt. Wilson's 250 cm telescope with a Doppler effect when he observed a systematic red shift toward the longer wave length in the spectra of light and discovered receding galaxies, proving an expanding universe. Now that we know it's not gravity propelling our Planets, what than comprehensively explains it? What causes gravity? The Solar Winds? Why is global warming a regularly recurring predictable cycle? Why is Earth, some comets and some of the Kuiper Belt the only objects in our solar system to have water? How did the Gaseous and Terrestrial planets, their atmospheres and the Astroid Belt get formed? These questions are truly adventures of the mind. The following alternative thesis to the now disproved *Accretion Theory* is central to what is called the *AP Theory and AP Model (plate 1A.)* by A. Pettolino, and attempts to answer these questions.

\* Hubble disproved Einstein's "fudged" *Theory of Relativity and Quantum Gravity* falsely proving gravity had stabilizing, propelling and repelling capabilities; e.g. causing 4 daily tides on Earth, planetary circumnavigation of the Sun, 24 hour rotation of Earth and keeping Earth equidistant from other planets AS WELL AS attracting us to Earth's center (Newton's Law).

## A P THEORY

The Universe of inert gases and matter and the laws of physics were well established, existing for more than 7 billion yrs. when, in the Milky Way Galaxy of 200 billion stars, one yellow-hot, dwarf gas cloud, containing all the sub-atomic particles of all the elements in our Solar System, became our Sun less than 6 billion yrs. ago. The Solar System is 0.15% of the Sun's total mass, forming within a short period, all at the same extreme temperature.

The impurities from the molten sub-atomic particles in the cloud's extremely hot centre produced a slag shell which surrounded the molten and formed a cauldron within our young star.

As the cloud sped away from its explosive beginnings, some inert gases began to freeze and form large ice mountains of frozen hydrogen, oxygen, helium, etc. at the Sun's forward moving surfaces (thermodynamics). As the Sun's momentum slowed, the super hot core evenly warmed the sphere, melting the mountains of ice which then breached the cauldron of molten with liquid gases and water.

When the liquids made contact with the molten solar elements the **first** cataclysmic galvano/molten eruption occurred and the breached liquid and matter reduced to their sub-atomic state of quarks, neutrinos and leptons (Galvani's Law). This first Solar eruption of sub-atomic matter from high pressure steam and gases, ejected large mountains of ice and slag (Sun's crust) upward with tremendous speed and force, forming the Kuiper Belt and giving birth to our Solar System, 5.5 billion years ago.

A **second** high pressure molten “splash” eruption propelled more fractured mantle upward into space creating **\*\*Pluto, Ceres, Eris, etc.** from the Sun's surface. The Sun's mantle debris still comprises a large area of our Solar System. The breached lava shell allowed the melted water and inert gases to flood in through the volcano-like hole made by the first and second eruptions.

A **third** eruption of high pressure steam, sub-atomic elements, and inert gases then blasted into space. The Sun's mantle and gases with the lowest atomic weight travelled farthest, where they refroze forming the gaseous planets Neptune, Uranus and Saturn. The remaining elements and gases with heavier atomic weights came to rest a lesser distance from the Sun, forming the atmospheres of the terrestrial planets: Earth, Mercury, Venus, Mars and Jupiter. (Plate 3).

As Jupiter violently exited the Sun's cauldron (**fourth** mantle and molten eruption), it fractured more than 10% of the solar lava mantle, establishing the asteroid (meteor) belt in a semi-circle from the Sun's surface between Mars and Jupiter (Plate 4). Jupiter's violent eruption exposed the Sun's molten cauldron and the Solar Winds, eventually establishing and maintaining the planets in their orbits in front of and above the Sun's surface only 5 billion yrs ago (Bernulli's Law).

The terrestrial planet's substance and matter (**fifth** eruption) formed from “drops” of the Sun's core's molten sub-atomic elements, minerals, etc. after Jupiter's ejection.

Earth's distance from the Sun, its temperature and atmosphere to exclusively sustain life, proves Earth is the vortex for the moisture in our Solar System. The Earth is 12,000 times smaller than the Sun, travels 57 million miles per yr., NOT 586 million as commonly believed, does not circumnavigate the Sun and has four separate paths of motion.

(1) Travelling from North to South in one Earth yr. (365 days) in a 47 degree elliptical orbit (from 23.5 degrees North to 23.5 degrees South) causing the four seasons in the North and South hemispheres (Plates 2 & 2A). Earth is furthest from the Sun during the Northern summer .

(2) From West to East in a 360 degree rotation at 600 mph. One rotation takes 23 hours 56 minutes & 4.09 seconds. Propelled by the Solar Winds, the spinning globe (centrifical force) is the source of gravity on Earth.

( 3). A theorized 500 million yr. regularly recurring cycle, part of the parading of the constellations, taking the Earth from perihelion causing global warming, to aphelion causing an ice age. Both are regularly predictable, recurring phenomenon. The Earth has just entered its 5th era (Cenozoic) and is warming after its 5th ice age. This warming cycle has approximately 300 million yrs. left until its climax (Plate 6).

(4). A theorized 6500 mph path in front of and above the Sun's surface, measuring one Solar Eclipse year (608 days).

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\*\*Lost its planet status in 2006. 1st printing 1980, revised 2010

## HISTORIC AND LATEST SCIENTIFIC FACTS AND REFERENCES

The church credited God with creating the universe and orbiting it around the Earth. Galileo's *Heliocentric Theory* replaced the word God with the word gravity, as the origin of the circumnavigation of our Planets, around the Sun.

Galileo recanted and withdrew his theory in 1633 claiming it was a "violation of the laws of physics". Although the theory was flawed, Galileo's observations proved the universe was not circumnavigating the Earth. They were accepted by the astronomical society, unseating the church as the astronomical authority and placing it with the scientific community.

The Big Bang theory has an alleged 80 billion yr. cycle and posits the creation of the universe and matter from energy. It alleges the origin of space and time 13.7 billion yrs. ago, containing all the atoms in the universe, which are expanding and accelerating in all directions. It disproved the long-supposed Theory of General Relativity and Quantum Gravity.

Victor Safronoff's life long research of Pierre Laplace's commonly accepted *Accretion Theory*. It alleged disks of gas and dust influenced by gravity, collided, formed proto-planets, "stuck" together, and re-formed into our Solar System, but was never proven. Our most sophisticated computer simulations cannot duplicate the evolution of Uranus, Neptune or water in any Model tried and leave the gravity source completely unexplainable. The laws of physics and Webster's dictionary disprove the *Accretion Theory* by stating gas cannot be attracted or influenced by gravity on Earth or in space (International Space Station) and that gas has the molecular properties for indefinite expansion. A heavy molecular gas cannot pass through a lighter gas. Hydrogen expands furthest.

The dictionary and Sir Isaac Newton define GRAVITY as: the force of attraction by which terrestrial bodies tend to fall towards the centre of the Earth. (Newtonian is the only Gravitational Theory ever proven).

1. All planetary objects are NOT traveling in their paths from the force of GRAVITY. Solar Wind existence was mathematically proven by Professor Eugene Parker of the University of Chicago in 1958. Mariner II, 27/08/62, Venus mission, confirmed the Solar Wind's existence with its particle detector.

2. The Planets are NOT circumnavigating the Sun. Copernicus' (1473-1543) naked eye observations were flawed due to the lack of a telescope, knowledge of the Sun's size, it's distance from Earth and the existence of anything beyond Saturn to accurately produce a Model portraying the Planets circumnavigating the Sun. Einstein admitted circumnavigation was NEVER PROVEN or observed, and his formula to prove planetary circumnavigation was a deliberate untruth. Einstein's confession of deceptive scientific practices conclusively confirmed GRAVITY CANNOT spin the Earth at 600 mph and cause planetary circumnavigation of the Sun. Einstein's discredited Standard Model Equation proving gravity could do the above, and the inability to prove gravity, suggests a more fundamental theory exists. The mathematically bridged "repulsive force" in the "fudged" *General Relativity/Quantum Gravity* formula, was disproved by Professor Fred Hoyle. *Astronomy Magazine. (Cosmos) January 16, 2007*

3. The Sun has three constituents, 50% iron, gas & matter, 30% liquid molten core, and 20% carbon porous mantle. *NASA*

4. Michael Faraday's experiments proved Oxygen and Hydrogen can be frozen to a liquid and/or solid state. Outer space temperature is at least -270C. Hydrogen freezes at -260C and Oxygen at -160C.

5. "Global Warming", "Greenhouse Gas Effect" and "Climate Change" are euphemisms for global pollution. The Earth's present temperature is 39 degrees F.(4C.). The ozone layer adds 20 degrees F. making the Earth's average temperature 59 degrees F.(14C.) The Earth's atmosphere contains 79% nitrogen, 19% oxygen and 2% other including 0.033% carbondioxide (0.055 at sea level).

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